

(20A04101T) ELECTRONIC DEVICES & CIRCUITS

Dr.G.ELAIYARAJA.,M.E.Ph.D

Professor

Department of ECE

VEMU Institute of Technology,

P.Kothakota,Chittoor,AP.

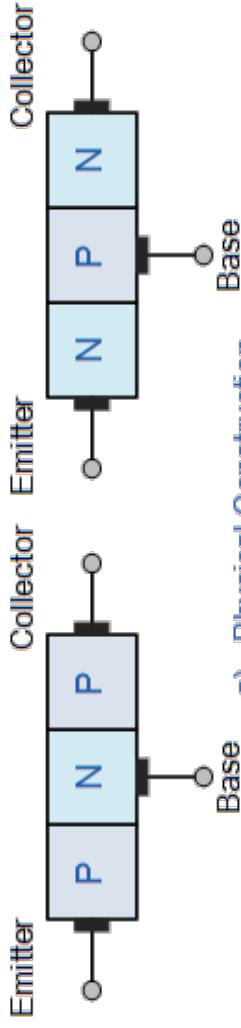
Unit- 3

- ❖ **BJT Circuits at DC**
- ❖ **Applying the BJT in Amplifier Design**
 - Voltage Amplifier
 - Voltage Transfer Characteristic (VTC)
 - Small-Signal Voltage Gain
 - Determining the VTC by Graphical Analysis
 - Q-POINT
- ❖ **Small-Signal Operation and Models**
 - **Transconductance**
 - **Input Resistance** at the Base
 - **Input Resistance** at the Emitter
 - **Voltage Gain**
 - Separating the Signal and the DC Quantities
 - **The Hybrid- π Model**
 - **the T Model**

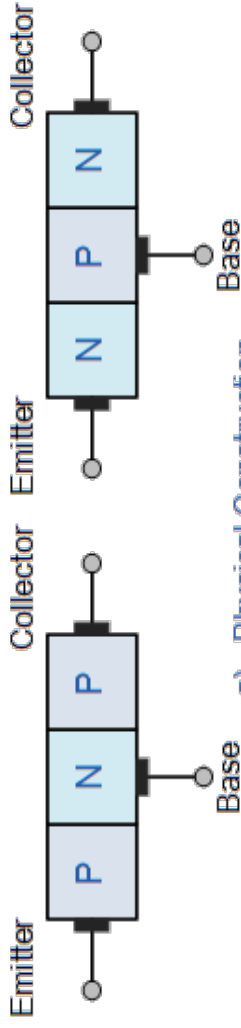
- ❖ **Basic BJT Amplifier Configurations**
 - Common-Emitter (CE) amplifier without and with emitter resistance
 - Common-Base (CB) amplifier
 - Common-Collector (CC) amplifier or Emitter Follower
- ❖ **Biasing in BJT Amplifier Circuits**
 - Fixed bias
 - Self bias
 - Voltage Divider Bias Circuits
- ❖ **Biasing using a Constant-Current Source**
- ❖ **CE amplifier – Small Signal Analysis and Design**
- ❖ **Transistor breakdown and Temperature Effects**
- ❖ **Problem solving.**

BJT

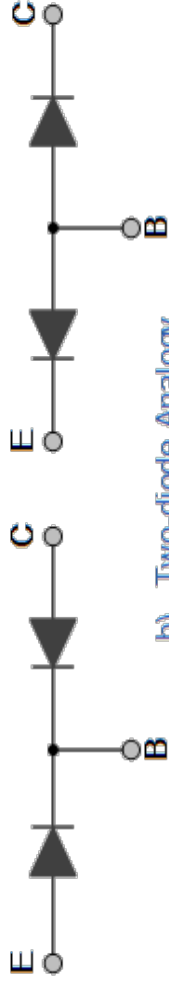
PNP Transistor



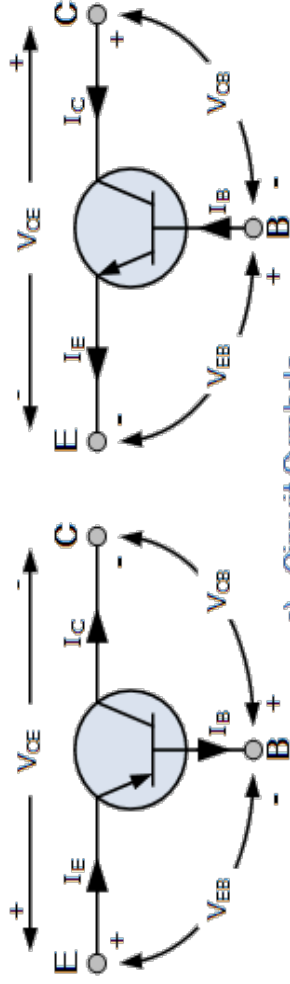
NPN Transistor



a). [Physical Construction](#)

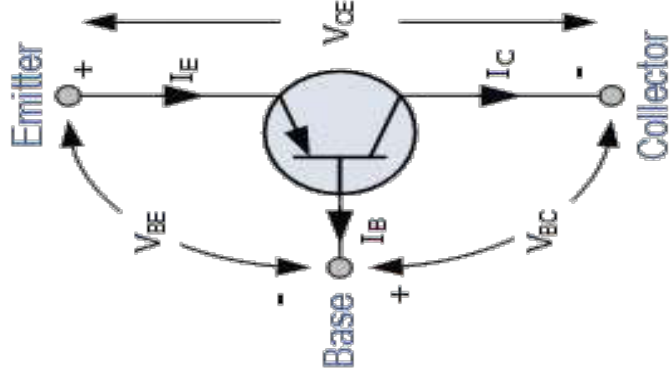


b). [Two-diode Analogy](#)

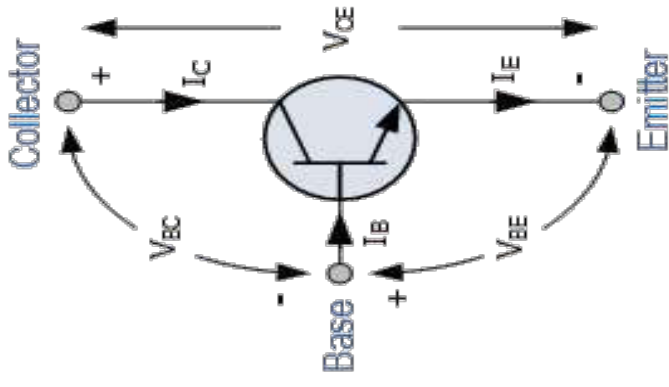


c). [Circuit Symbols](#)

PNP Transistor



NPN Transistor

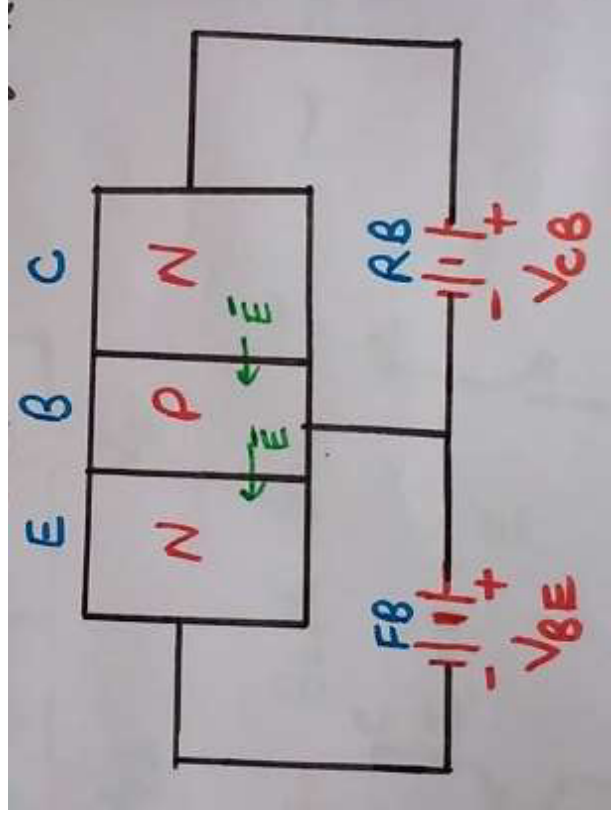


BJT

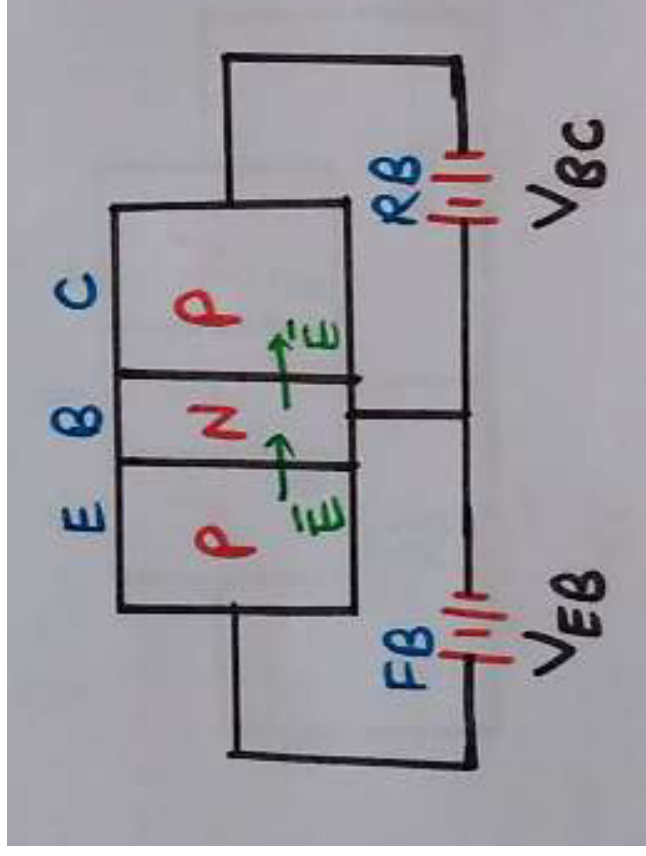
Operation Modes of BJT

- * Active mode
- * Saturation mode
- * Cutoff mode

Mode	EBJ	CBJ
Cutoff	Reverse	Reverse
Active	Forward	Reverse
Saturation	Forward	Forward



Active Mode Operation of BJT Transistor (NPN BJT)



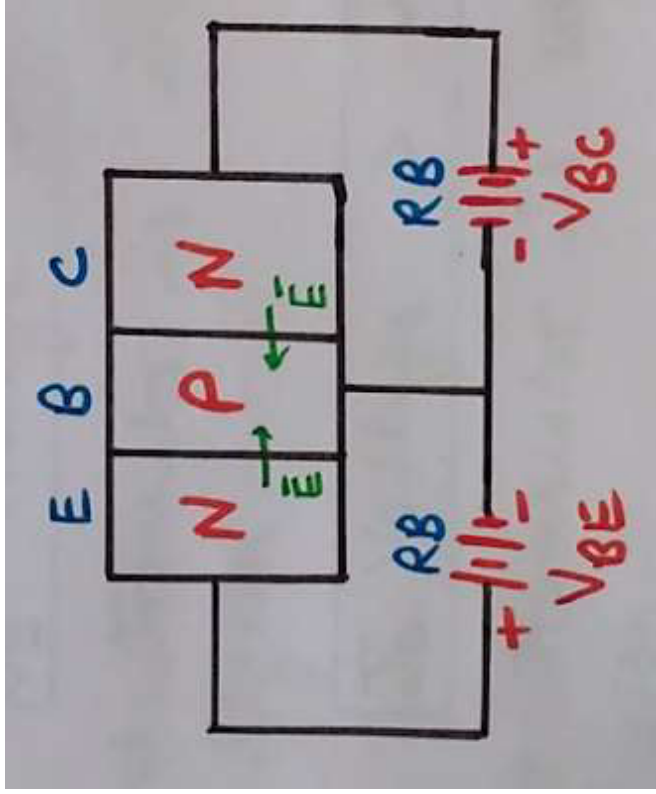
Active Mode Operation of PNP BJT

BJT

Operation Modes of BJT

- * Active mode
- * Saturation mode
- * Cutoff mode

Mode	EBJ	CBJ
Cutoff	Reverse	Reverse
Active	Forward	Reverse
Saturation	Forward	Forward



Cut off Mode Operation of BJT

